



Hadiyäno:ta'

Dëtganigae'se:k

# Dëyakinö:nyöh   Ögwagëhji'da:'

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1. Ganohso:d.
2. Wahda' oshesda'.
3. Hadinö'jo:ta'geh.



1. Deyö'isdahgwa', hënögaënta'.
2. Yogaënta', hënöhge:ota'.
3. Ěgowönö'ohgä'o:g.



1. Hotši'wa:'.
2. Hodiyo'de'.
3. Hadiyäno:ta'.



1. Ëtga:nigae't.
2. Ëwëniyö'da'e:g.

3. Gahadagö:h  
ganö'janiyö:dö'.



1. Wahda'aha:do:d.

2. Ganö'jagö:h

hewëö:twas.

3. Tgähgwitgë's'gwa:'

dëwö'isdö:g.





1. Dekniga:ne' gwisdë'.
2. Do:di'gwah ni:ga:'?
3. Dekniga:ne' ganyo' wa:diyënë:da't nä:h do:di'gwah ni:ga:' gwisdë' de'joyë:de:d.



1. Knyah töwi:sas, dekninyohšo:d.
2. Onöjö'se:h.
3. Di'gwa na'od go:wah onödoishë'?



1. Deniyase:h yata:e:ne'.
2. Deninö'jëö:wi'.
3. Ënyoe:ka:' oänögi'.



1. Sa:nö'dzaniyö:dë'.
2. Sa:niyö:dë' o'ño'dzohsga'ah.
3. Ogwë:nyö:h ëskanöhe't dinä:h.



1. Yöta:e:ne'.
2. Ne'hoh gwa:h wa'agawënö:je' tganö'jani:yö:n.
3. Ëyekdö:nö' di'gwah gano:höh.



1. Ha'deniga:ne' ganö'dzagöh.
2. Hehnyeötwas.
3. Honyoe:gö:je' oya'dzih.



1. Jonegae'öh.
2. Ganö'dzagöh heyokahs.
3. Ganö'dzagöh heyokahs henijo:we' ësganö'jih.



1. Hanö'jëö:wi'.
2. Sgë:nö' hënöhkönyoh o'ganö'dzih.
3. Hadinëhgwihs ganö'dzasdë'geh hë:nëötwas.



1. Hënötai:ne'.
2. Sënyënödih, deninö'jëö:wí', saya'da:d hewe:gëh hogönödä:je'.
3. Honödihigwëöh a:gëök deodinö' eohska'a:h dzo'jih oä:no:h.



1. Dësnowöde:ni'.
2. Dewadiyënöwö'kö:'.
3. De:niyase:' hodiyo'de',  
de:niyase:' deodiwahdza':.

1. Dësnowöde:ni'.
2. Dëknöwöde:ni'.
3. Deganöwödenyö:h  
gao'no'wö:dih  
ëganö'dzo:da'k.





1. Hëötwas oänogi'.
2. Ganö'dzasdë'geh heö:twas.
3. Ha'dewöjes nëh ganö'dzo:d oshesda' ëwödö'.



1. Hayëdanëhgwis.
2. Hadesa'kö:nyö' eötšëö:ni'.
3. Ëötšë:i:jos ne'hoh nëyo'dai:yëh ejönyaeh neh ganö'jo:d.



1. Hayëdötwas.
2. Jawë’öh ëyönyaehse:g neh oänögi’.
3. Ha’degagö:n ahsöh hëöyüda:go’, da:onëh ëötšë:i:yos.



1. Onyaehs.
2. Wa'onyaeh.
3. Ha'degagö:n ëyönyae:se:k heh niyowe' ëgadëshe't  
degaya'sä:gwas.



1. Onyaehs.
2. Oshesda' ëwö:dö'.



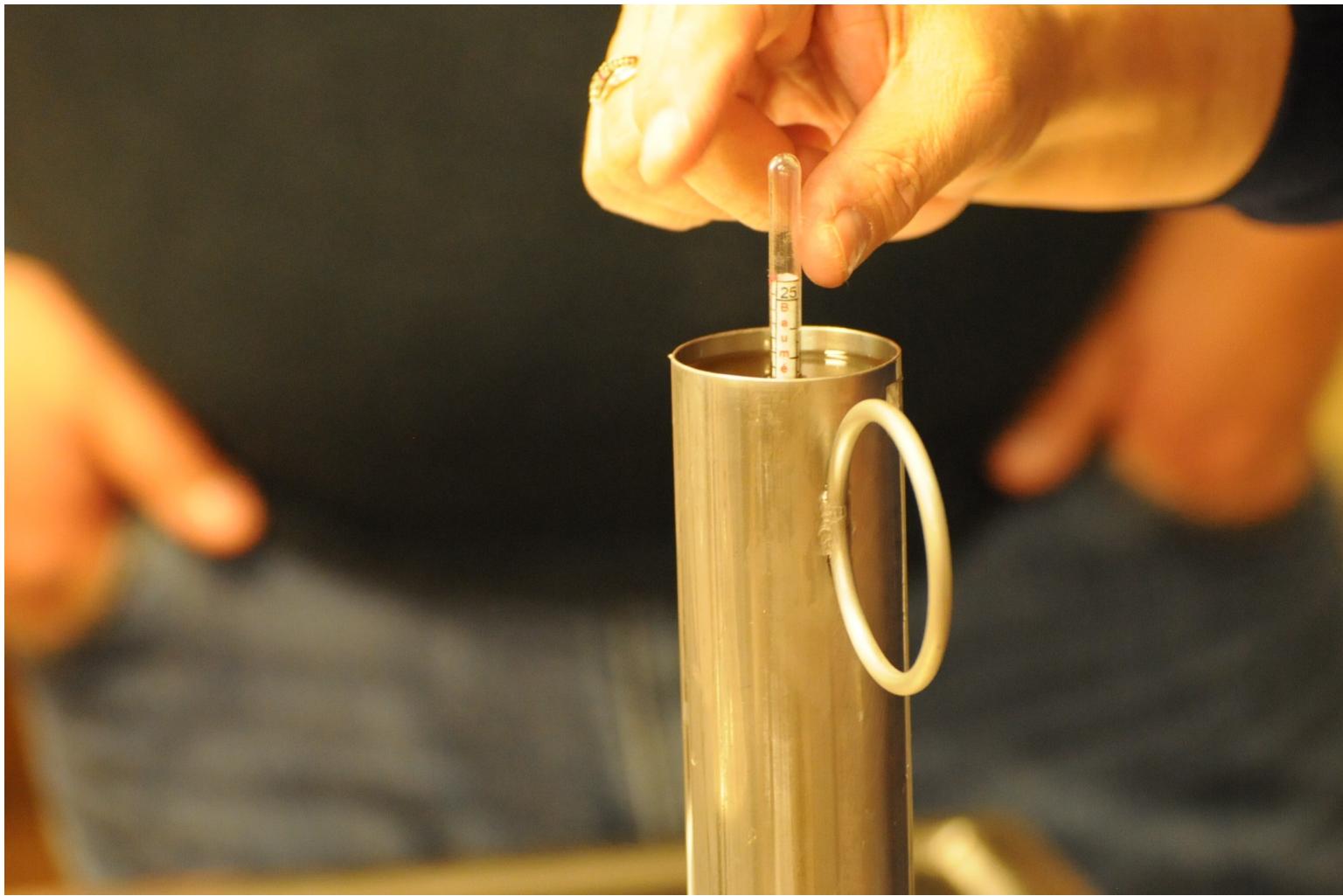
1. Ayë' osha:do:d.



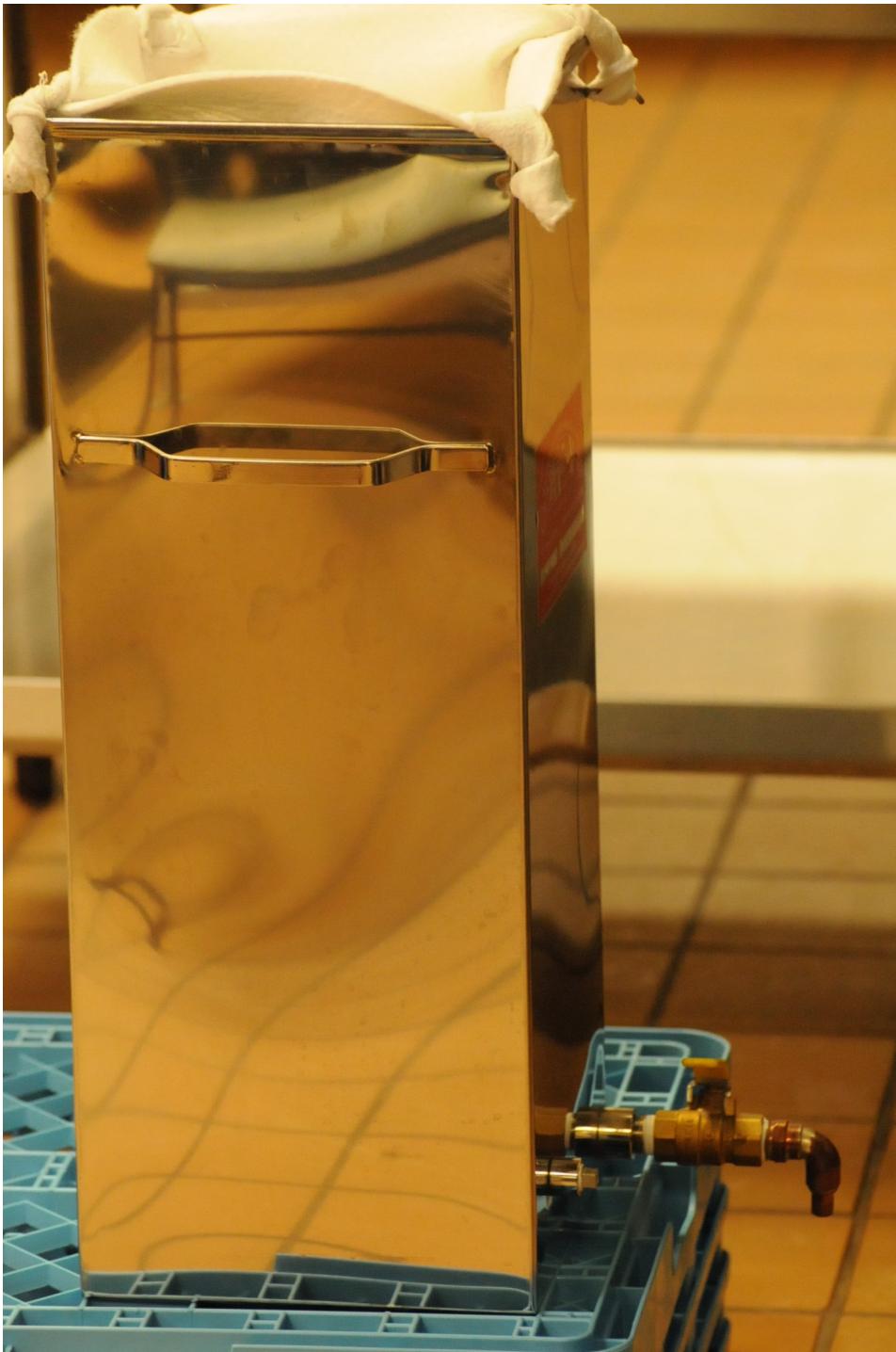
1. Ayë' odesa'öh oshesda'.
3. Onëhjih hadigëhji'shö'öh wënötšowi' ganyo' odesa'öh neh oshesda', wënötgato' nä:h sö:h di'gwa:h neh odesa'öh neh oshesda'.



1. Wadënö'geä:dashä'.
2. O'gadëshe't ëgadëshe't ga:dë:s nigadë:sös .
3. Wadënö'geä:tha' di'gwa:h odesa'öh neh oshesda'.



1. Ëwö:dö' oshesda'.
2. Ha'degagö:h nëtga:dëh, he'tgëh ëwödo'ga:d.
3. Ganyo' ëwödo'gä:d da:nëh o'gaeh!



1. Dësnöwöde:ni'.
2. Deyakninöwödenyohs.
3. Deyagwanöwödenyohs.

1. Yëötwas  
neh oshesda'.

2. Yëötwas  
neh oshesda'  
neh gage:n  
niyosoh-  
go'dë:h neh  
gayä:göh.



3. Ahsöh koh dewënöwödenyohs neh oshesda'. Da:nëh  
ëwodahgo' de'wi:yoh shö'öh.



1. Hënëötwas neh gashe'dagö:h.
2. Hënëötwas neh oshesda' neh gashe'dagö:h.
3. Ënyohshä' hojä'döh jo'jih oshesdadai:yëh dinä:h ta'skö:da't.



1. Hëotwas oshesda'  
gashe'dagö:h.
2. Hajeo:tas neh  
gashe'da'.
3. Dëödo:äg awe'sä'.





1. Edwayënë:da't.

2. Wa'agwaji:o:dë' neh  
waenojeo:dë'  
gashe'da'shö'öh.

3. Wa'agwagahato' neh  
gashe'da'shö'öh, ganyo'  
ëyoshä:d, ogwenyö:h  
ësejeodago', ëse:k koh.  
Da:ne'hoh!





O'jetinö:nyö' Deyawëögä'wë', howö'nigëö'  
Jo'jih Fred Rozler, hayaso:nö' hanö:gek nëkoh.

## Control of Error

- P.1 (Title Page) They are tapping a tree. The sap is running.
- P.2 Acknowledgement/Honoring Elders
- P.3 Ganohso:d.(house) Wahda' oshesda'.(Maple syrup) Hadinö'jo:ta'geh.(They boil things in that house)
- P.4 Deyö'isdahgwa'. (People use it to make holes) Hënögaënta' (They make a hole) Yogaënta' (It makes holes) Hënöhge:ota'(They tapping the tree) Ěgowönö'ohgä'o:g.(Chopped into tree; slanted; so when sap comes it will come that way.)
- P.5 Hotši'wa:. (He's watching.) Hoyo'de'. (He's working.) Hadiyäno:ta'. (They (3+) are tapping the tree.)
- P.6 Ětga:nigae:t. (It will begin to run.) Ěwëniyö'da'e:g.(The noise you hear when beginning of the thaw.) Gahadagö:h (in the woods) ganö'janiyö:dö'. (Pails are hanging.)
- P.7 Wahda' gaha:do:d.(Maple tree)-- Ganö'jagö:h hewëö:twas. (It is causing it to go into the bucket)-- Tgähgwitgë's'gwa:' dëwö'isdö:g. (East- direction sun comes up- that's where it will be tapped.)
- P.8 Dekniga:ne' gwisdë'.(Two women looking at something)-- Do:di'gwah ni:ga:'? (How much is in there?)-- Dekniga:ne' ganyo' wa:diyënë:da't nä:h do:di'gwah ni:ga:' gwisdë' de'joyë:de:d.(Two women looking; when they finished , how much in there, nothing showed what they had been working on.)
- P.9 Knyahtöwi:sas, dekninyohšo:d. (Two women, Two women sitting.)-- Onöjö'se:h.(Two women visiting)-- Di'gwa na'od go:wah onödoishë'? (What's the reason the (2) are resting?)
- P.10 Deniyase:h yata:e:ne'. (Two men walking)-- Deninö'jëö:wí'. (Two men carrying buckets)-- Ěnyoe:ka' oänögi'. (Two men collecting- sap.)
- P.11 Sa:nö'dzaniyö:dë'. (He is hanging pail back up.)- Sa:ni:yödë' o'ño'dzohsga'ah. (He is hanging pail (nothing left in it or empty)- Ogwë:nyö:h ēskanöhe't dinä:h. (It could fill back up.)
- P.12 Yöta:e:ne'. (She's walking)-- Ne'hoh gwa:h wa'agawënö:je' tganö'jani:yö:n. (toward- she is going in direction where pail is hanging)- Ěyekdö:nö' di'gwah gano:höh. (she's going to check if full (referring to pails).
- P.13 Ha'deniga:ne' ganö'dzagöh. (The (2) men are looking in pail)-- Hehnyeötwas. (They (2) men are pouring)- Honyoe:gö:je' oya'dzih. (Two men collecting some place else.)
- P.14 Jonegae'öh. (Its running from and going into the bucket)-- Ganö'dzagöh heyokahs. (Dripping into the bucket.)-- Ganö'dzagöh heyokahs henyo:we' ësganö'jih. (In the bucket it drips until bucket is full.)
- P.15 Hanö'jëö:wí'. (He's carrying bucket that is filled)- Sgë:nö' hënöhdënyoh o'ganö'dzih. (he's thinking nice thoughts that the bucket is full)- Hadinëhgwihs ganö'dzasdë'geh hë:nëötwas. (They're collecting big buckets they are pouring it in.)
- P.16 Hënötai:ne'. (They (3+ men) are walking)-- Sënyenödih, deninö'jëö:wí', saya'da:d hewe:gëh hogönödä:je'. (3 of them(men), 2 are carrying buckets, and one is merely following)-- Honödihigwëöh a:gëök deodinö' eohska'a:h dzo'jih oä:no:h. (Their wearing hats so heads not being bare because of cold air.)
- P.17 Dësnowöde:ni'. (You are straining)-- Dewadiyënöwö'kö'. (They're working together (men/mixed)- De:niyase:' hodiyo'de', de:niyase' deodiwahdza':. (two men are working, two men in charge.)
- P. 18 Dësnowöde:ni'. (You are straining)-- Dëknöwöde:ni'. (I am going to strain)-- Deganöwödenyö:h gao'no:wö:dih ëganö'dzo:da'k. (It has been strained before it is boiled.)

C.O.E. continued

- P.19 Hëötwas oänogi'. (He is pouring sap)-- Ganö'dzasdë'geh heö:twas. (In big bucket he is in process of pouring)-- Ha'dewöjes näh ganö'dzo:d oshesda' ëwödö'. (Mixing with boiling sap, syrup it will become.)
- P.20 Hayëdanëhgwis. (He is gathering wood)-- Hadesa'hö:nyö' èötše:i:ni'. (He is getting ready, he is going to make a fire)-- Èötše:i:yo ne'hoh néyo'dai:yëh ejönyaeh neh ganö'jo:d. (He is going to make a good fire that has to be hot, hot enough to boil in pot-refer to pot on fire.)
- P.21 Hayëdötwas. (He is putting wood in the fire)-- Jawë'öh ejönyaehse:g neh oänogi'. (Necessary more he gets wood for a good fire)- Ha'degagö:n ahsöh hëøyëda:go', da:onëh èötše:i:yo. (All the time, it will be a continuous boil, the sap has to boil, the sap.)
- P.22 Onyaehs. (It is boiling- rolling boil)-- Wa'onyaeh. (It begins to boil)-- Ha'degagö:n ejönyae:se:k heh niyowe' ëgadëshe't degaya'sä:gwas. (Has to boil continuously infers a long time until it get thick, refer to separating/evaporating water from sugar.)
- P.23 Onyaehs. (It is boiling, rolling boil.) Oshesda' ëwö:dö' ( maple syrup it will become)
- P.24 Ayë' osha:do:d. (It seems like it is foggy.)
- P.25 Ayë' odesa'öh oshesda'. (It looks like it's ready- the syrup/sap)-- Onëhjih hadigëhji'shö'öh wënötšowi' ganyo' odesa'öh neh oshesda', wënötgato' nä:h sö:h di'gwa:h neh odesa'öh neh oshesda'. (Long ago one could tell the thickness of the syrup/sap by the drip.)
- P.26 Wadënö'geä:dashä'. (Used to measure, it is a tester.) O'gadëshe't ëgadëshe't ga:dë:s nigadë:sös. (It got thick, it will set thick, it's thick, total of thickness compared to others.) Wadënö'geä:tha' di'gwa:h odesa'öh neh oshesda'. (It measures if it's ready- the syrup.)
- P.27 Ëwö:dö' oshesda'. (It will become maple syrup.) Ha'degagö:h nëtga:dëh, he'tgëh ëwödo'ga:d. (Has to reach a certain temp, it will come to the top.) Ganyo' ëwödo'gä:d da:nëh o'gaeh! (When it comes up to level, then it is done-ready.)
- P.28 Dësnöwöde:ni'. (You (2) are straining.) Deyaknинöwödenyohs. (We (2) are straining.) Deyagwanöwödenyohs. (3+) We are straining)
- P.29 Yëötwas neh oshesda'. (She is pouring the syrup.) Yëötwas neh oshesda' neh gage:n niyosohgo'dë:h neh gayä:göh. -- (She is pouring the syrup in the white bag (filter)--Ahsöh koh dewënöwödenyohs neh oshesda'. Da:nëh ëwodahgo' de'wi:yoh shö'öh. (More too straining the syrup, then takes out the impurities/not nice things)
- P.30 Hënëötwas neh gashe'dagö:h. (He will fill in the jar)-- Hënëötwas neh oshesda' neh gashe'dagö:h. (he will fill maple syrup in the jar)- Ënyohshä' hojä'döh jo'jih oshesdadai:yëh dinä:h ta'skö:da't. (gloves he wears because syrup hot, so he wont get burnt)
- P.31 Hëotwas oshesda' gashe'dagö:h.(he is pouring syrup in the jar.) Hajeo:tas neh gashe'da'. (He is covering the jar.)-- Dëödo:äg awe'sä'. (Squeeze it together(tighten) the jar.)
- P.32 Edwayënë:da't. (We finished.) Wa'agwaji:o:dë' neh waenojeo:dë' gashe'da'shö'öh  
(We covered the jars)-- Wa'agwagahato' neh gashe'da'shö'öh, ganyo' ëyoshä:d, ogwenyö:h ësejeodago', ëse:k koh. Da:ne'hoh!  
(We turned over the jars, when one year, you can open and eat it, that is all!)
- P.33 O'jetinö:nyö' Deyawëögä'wë', howö'nigëö' jo'jih Fred Rozler, hayaso:nö' hanö:gek nëkoh. (We give thanks to him, (Heather's ögwë'ö:weh name--"flower has bloomed") her father, because Fred Rozler, he was called, he lived here.)
- P.34 Control of Error
- P.35 Control of Error Continued



This book was started in 2011 and was finally printed in March of 2015. It is an accumulation of pictures during two years of the Maple sugaring process that was actually done on both territories of the Seneca Nation of Indians. The book was created to build vocabulary to meet the needs of the learner in three levels of learning. Along with the Elders, we would like to acknowledge other programs that helped with the Maple sugaring process:

Allegany Community Center

Cattaraugus Community Center

Seneca Nation Education Department

Seneca Nation Conservation Department

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